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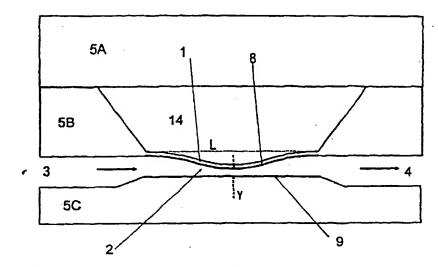
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(54) Title: MEMS PILOT VALVE



(57) Abstract: Valve, for e.g. a pilot valve in an IP regulator, realised for example in a MEMS-structure, comprising a fluid inlet (3) and a fluid outlet (4) coupled by a fluid channel (2), all of which are defined by walls and structures (5) produced by micromachining of glass and or silicon. An actuator (1,8,9) can be set to at least two different positions in order to vary the flow cross section of the fluid channel (2). The geometries of the fluid inlet, outlet and channel are adapted for preventing the flow from changing its direction so sharply that a significant portion of contaminating droplets and or particles in the flow hit the walls of structures, as given in any arrangement according to or between the following two extremes:i) flow outlet is perpendicular to the flow inlet and the outlet dimension is larger than a critical dimension, Lerit estimated according to a given formula and/or as simulated in a CFD-tool (Computational Fluid Dynamics), and ii) flow outlet and flow channel is generally parallel to flow inlet giving a substantially unidirectional flow pattern.

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## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC7: F16K 31/00 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC7: F16K Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched SE,DK,FI,NO classes as above Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) EPO-INTERNAL, WPI DATA, PAJ C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages WO 0233268 A2 (RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK), 25 April 2002 (25.04.02) US 6345502 B1 (TAI ET AL), 12 February 2002 A (12.02.02)US 6527003 B1 (WEBSTER), 4 March 2003 (04.03.03) Α US 6557820 B2 (WETZEL ET AL), 6 May 2003 A (06.05.03)Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex. later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance earlier application or patent but published on or after the international document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be filing date considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other step when the document is taken alone document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be special reason (as specified) considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other document published prior to the international filing date but later than "&" document member of the same patent family the priority date claimed Date of mailing of the international search report Date of the actual completion of the international search 2 1 **-**08- 2003 <u> 20 August 2003</u> Authorized officer Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Swedish Patent Office Sune Södelring / JA A Box 5055, S-102 42 STOCKHOLM Telephone No. +46 8 782 25 00 Facsimile No. +46 8 666 02 86

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